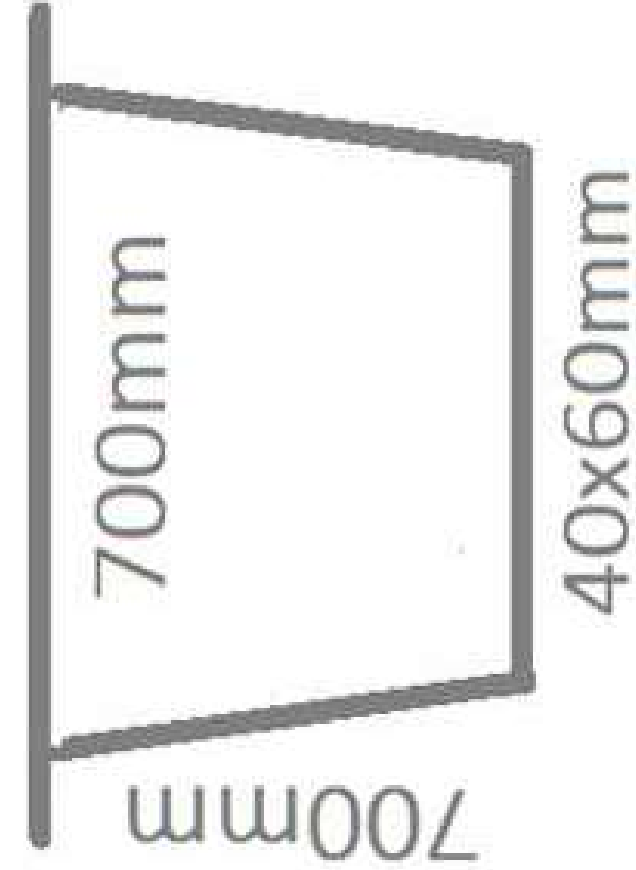




Texture Powder Coated